Somerset: Our County
Joint Strategic Needs
Assessment (JSNA) 2017

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# SOMERSET'S JOINT STRATEGIC NEEDS ASSESSMENT (JSNA) 2017

- Q. What is it?
- A. A statutory obligation so it's a 'must do'
- Q. What does it do?
- A. It looks at the health, wellbeing and social care needs of the *whole* population = data/qualitative
  - Q. Who is it for?
  - A. Ultimately, all of us....it's primary function is to inform commissioners



"...inside every old person is a young person wondering what happened."

**Terry Pratchett** 

Informal engagement (3)
Individual interviews (4)
Discussion groups (6)

Over 100 people involved



Burnham on Sea Active Living Centre **Priorswood Community Centre** Taunton Deane Sheltered Housing Forum Service Users' Engagement Group (social care) **District and County Councillors** Over 60s Health Fair at Junction 24 Somerset Engagement and Advisory Group members (CCG) Sedgemoor Older Persons' Forum The Men's Shed – Burrowbridge

+ four individual interviews

## What does ageing well mean to you?

- "I want to feel well. I'm not worried about looks."
- "Still using the skills, knowledge and experience you've gained working into your retirement."
- "A **feeling** of good health but also accepting your restrictions....."
- "A sense of independence and safety."

# Having a purpose, having a sense of community, feeling valued

### What helps people to age well?

- "Community support or asking for help through support networks – feeling you can do that."
- Laughter, sharing common interests, walking with other people
- Having the basics in place: heat, light, food, transport, companionship...." and hugs..."
- "Just having somewhere to meet and chat with people."

## Socialising, community, personal resilience

### What motivates you?

- "An attitude of mind, wanting to do it."
- Observing other people who are not ageing well
- Having grandchildren and wanting to watch them grow up
- The presence of husband/wife/partner
- Having something to look forward to.....

Keeping busy, taking an interest, family and friends – stimulation

### What doesn't help people to age well?

- Bereavement/loneliness
- Caring responsibilities
- Transport (a key issue)
- Negativity of media across all generations ("When we were young we were wary, yes, but not fearful.")

Social and physical isolation, lack of confidence, negative media

### Some additional points:

- Ageing referenced in terms of disability –
   "Someone with Down's Syndrome may be
   'ageing well' at 37."
- Housing for older people not allowing pets –
   "....having a pet keeps you alive. A pet is like a
   friend...."
- A sense of 'blame' (again media driven)....e.g. pressures on the NHS, not downsizing/moving, generational conflict

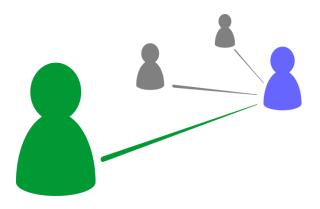
# Implications for Commissioners

## Promoting good health

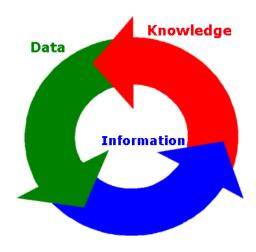
- 45% of disease including dementia can be prevented or delayed by lifestyle
  - not smoking
  - drinking responsibly
  - good social contacts
  - eating well
  - exercise
- There is no age after which improvements do not help.
- Inequalities were very evident. Addressing them will reduce suffering and save money.

# Connected and independent

- Self-help and short-term assistance to regain independence were commended.
- Recognizing the contribution and needs of family carers and the community could bring benefits to all.
- Good transport helps independence and social contact in town and country.
- New housing should take account of ageing and existing stock be adapted accordingly.
- Good work, including voluntary, is good. Employers should recognize older workers' contribution.



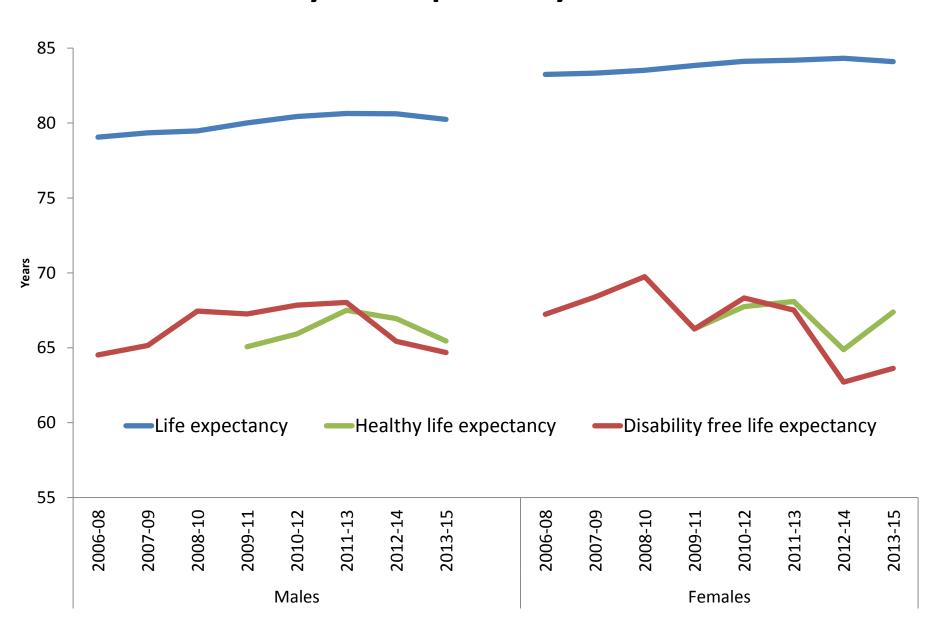
# What the data tell us.....



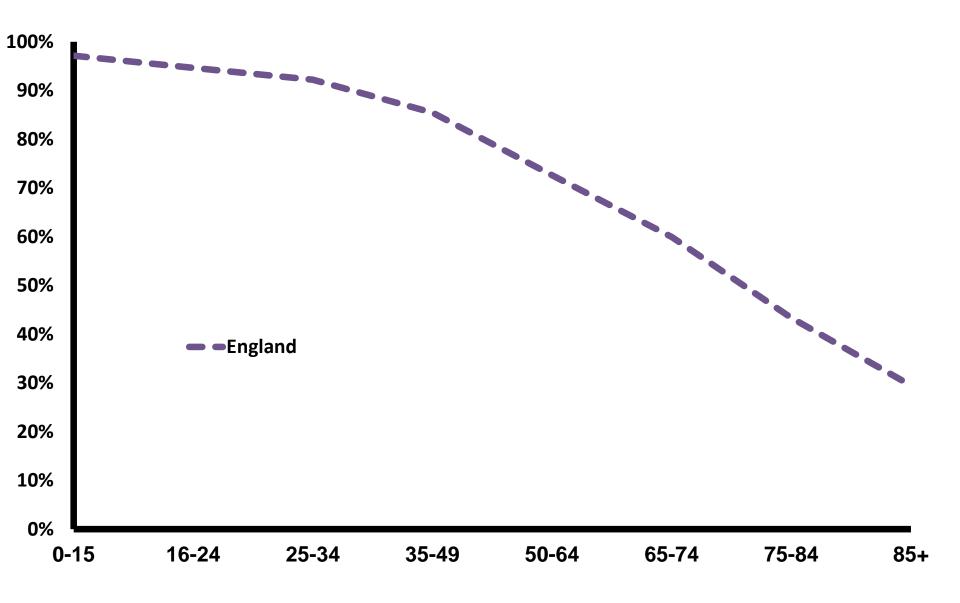
# **Healthy**

# Connected and independent

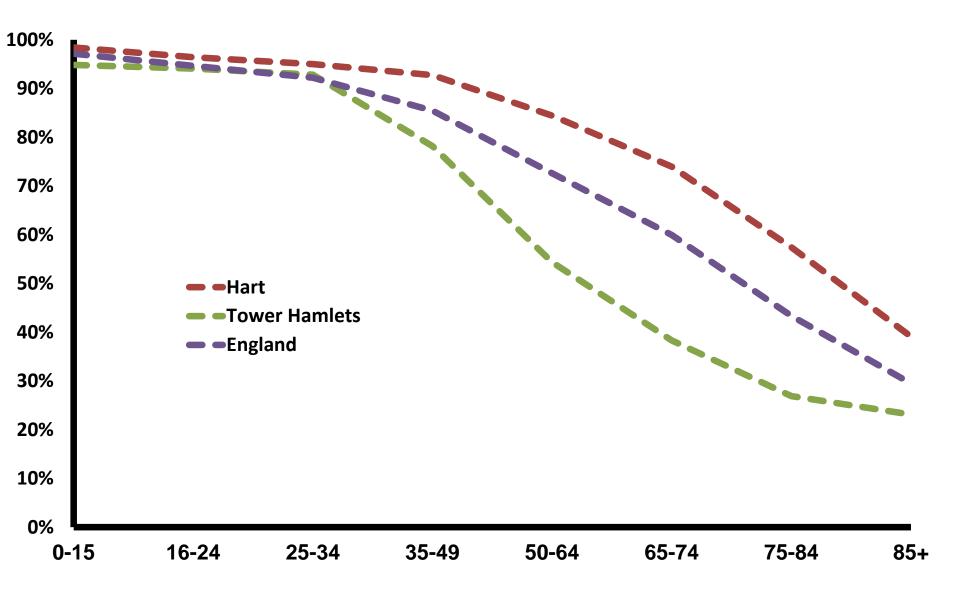
### **Healthy Life Expectancy - Somerset**



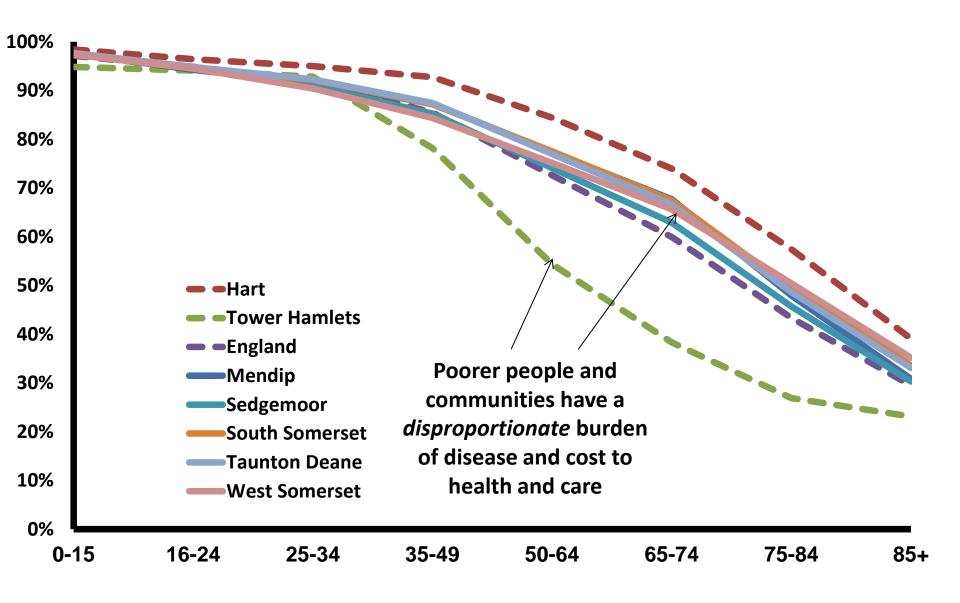
# Self-reported 'Good health'



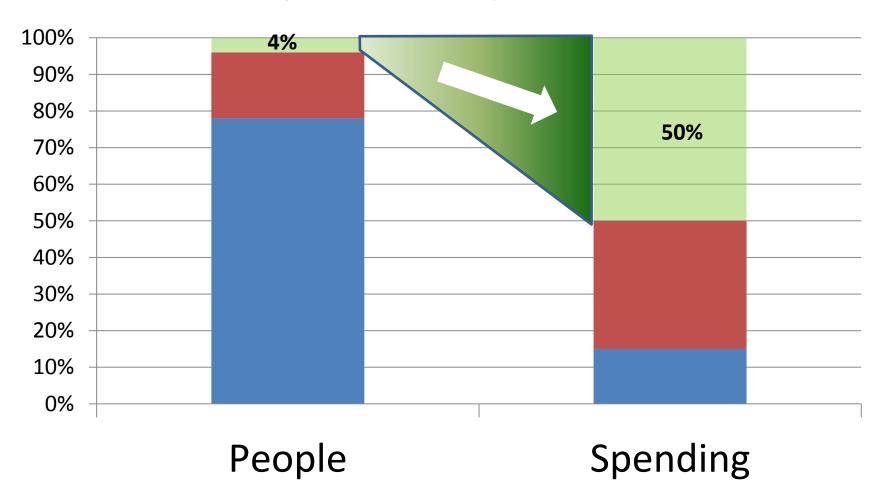
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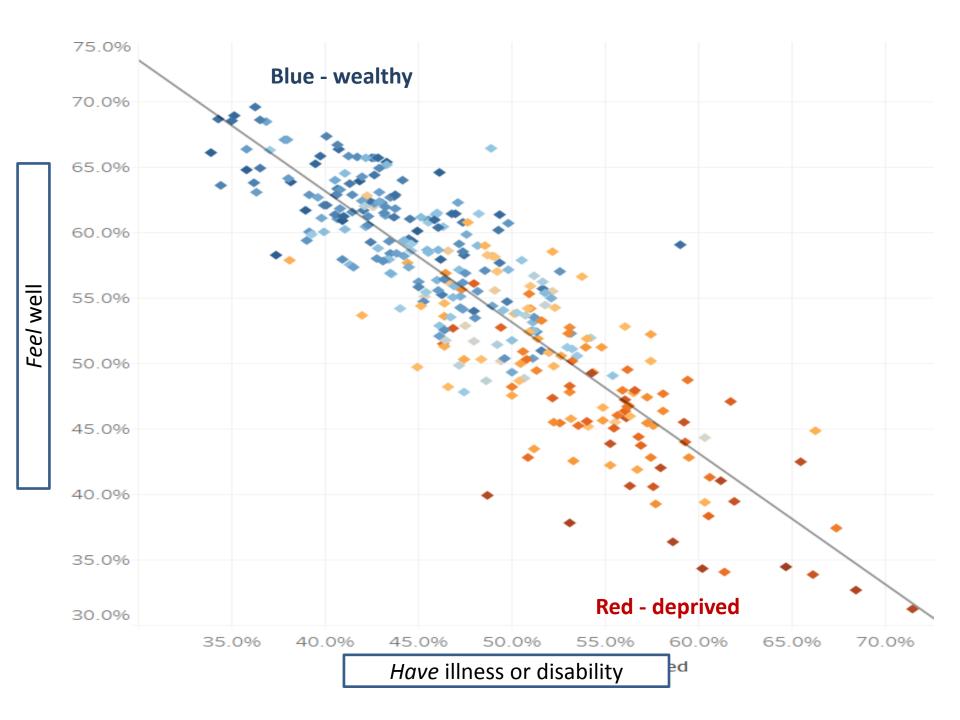


# Health and Care Spending (Symphony data)

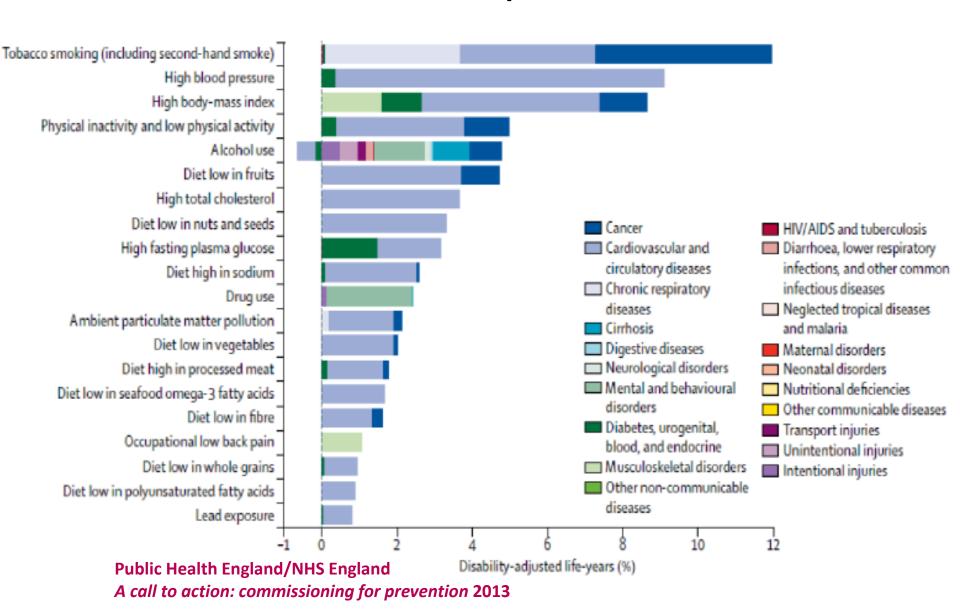


Healthy (communities)

Connected and and independent



## What to prevent?



# **PREVENTION**

### **Diet**

- No junk food, cook your own
- During the war we had a limited diet, but wholesome. Food was from the land, you knew what was in it
- Eating smaller, healthier meals, 'but I am terrible sometimes, I binge on chocolate!'

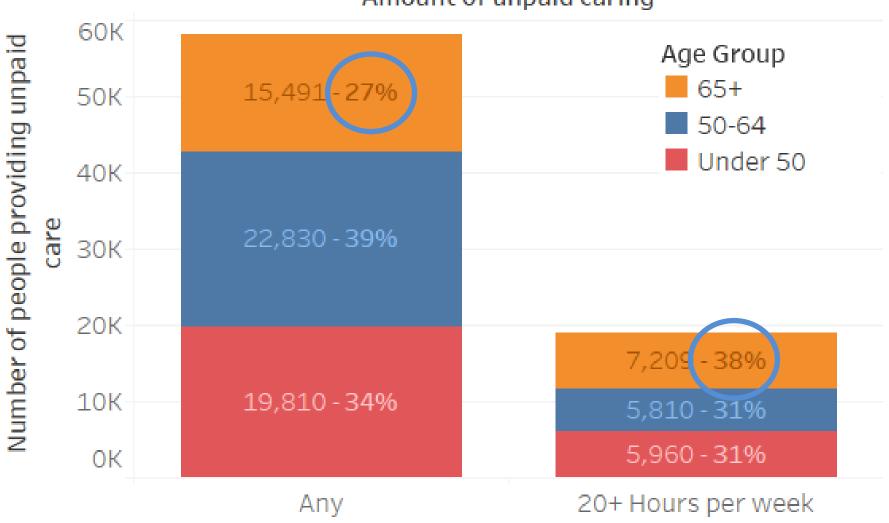
Healthy Connected and independent

Healthy

Connected and and independent

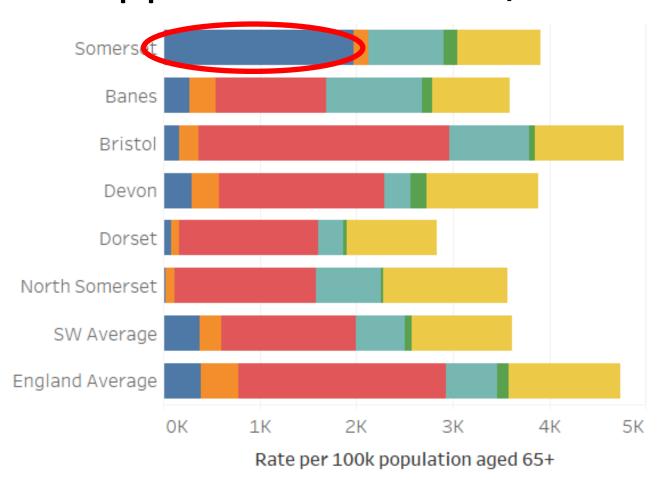
# Caring responsibilities

Amount of unpaid caring



Source: ONS Census 2011

# People 65+ receiving long term support at end 2014/15



Commissioned Supp.. Managed Personal .. Part Direct Payment

Residential Care

Nursing Care

Service Type

Direct Payment

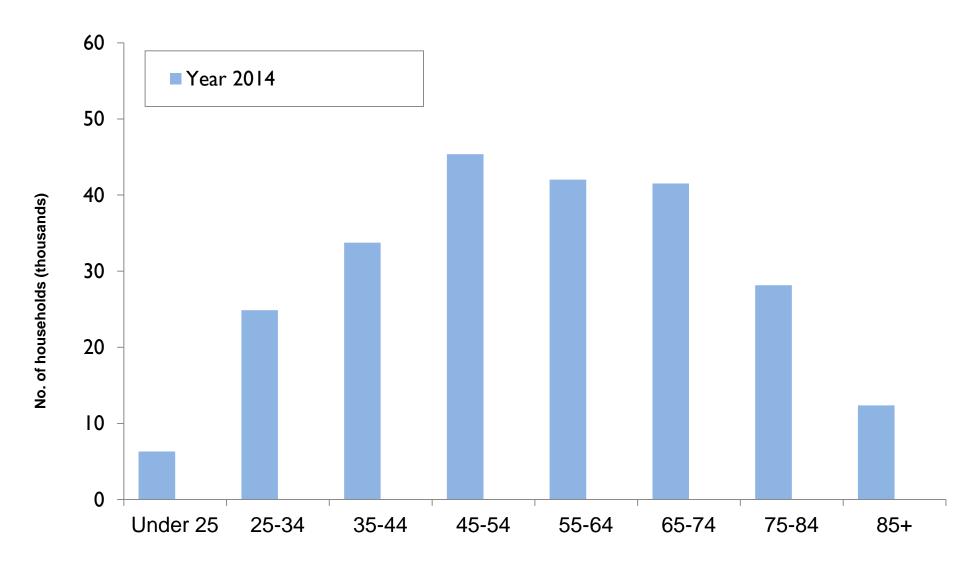
# **COMMUNITY SUPPORT**

### Grace, 80 – Martock

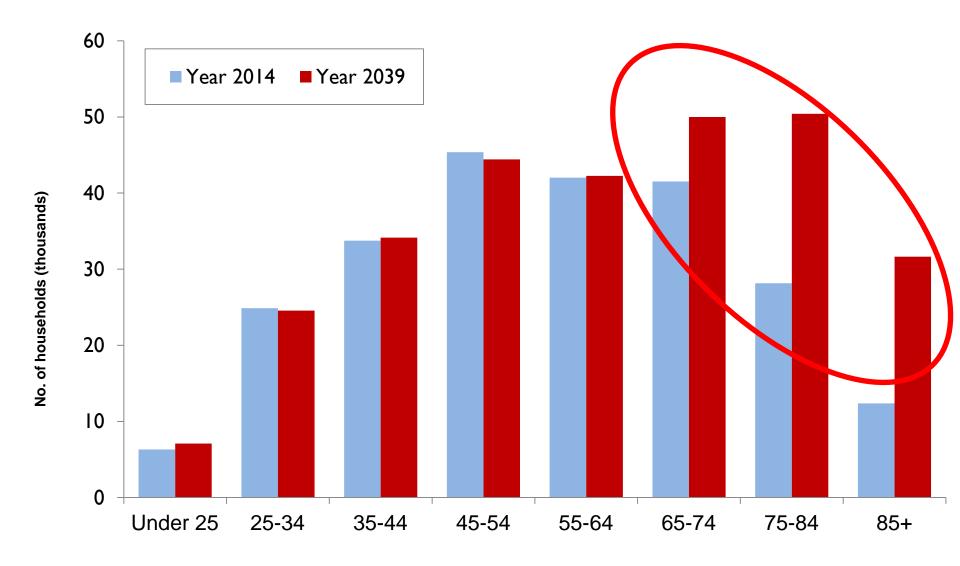
- She fell and spent time in hospital. Before, she was highly independent. After, she was fearful of going out and had become isolated and lonely.
- The GP asked the seniors' support coordinator to arrange a volunteer befriender, for visits once or twice a week.
- They started with a walk in the garden, slowly progressing to the local shops. She is now confidently back walking to the shops, and has resumed her social life.

Healthy

Connected and and independent (housing)



'Heads of household' by age



'Heads of household' by age

Healthy

Connected and and independent (transport)

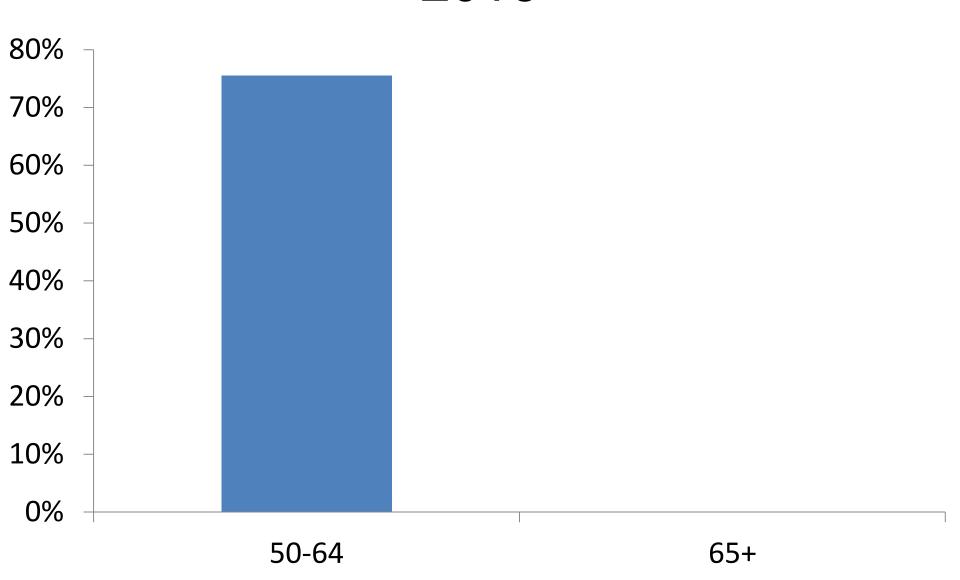
# TRANSPORT

- No transportation in Priorswood in the evenings
- Very difficult to get to Musgrove on the bus, for example from Street and Bridgwater

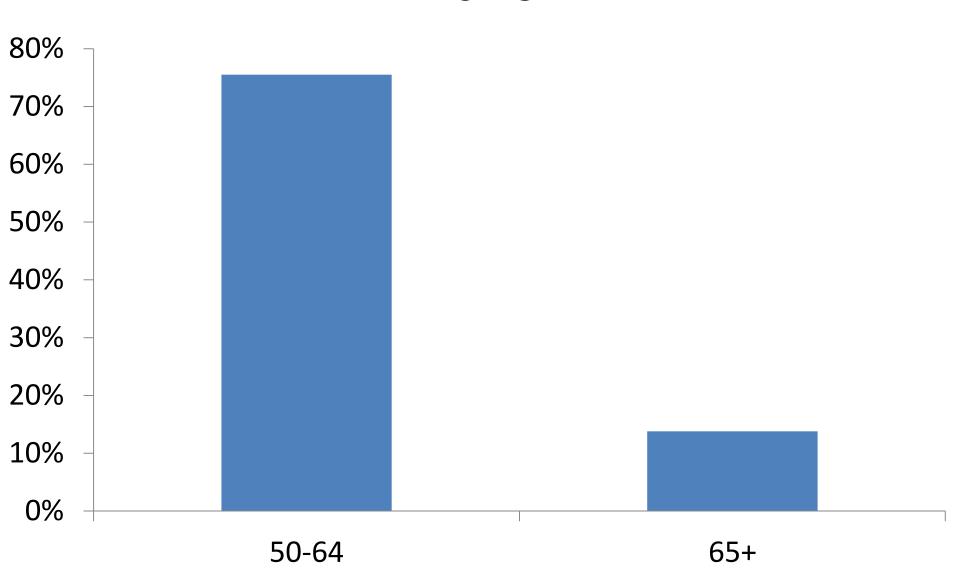
Healthy

Connected and and independent (work)

# Somerset Economic Activity Rates 2016



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# IMPLICATIONS FOR COMMISSIONING

### **Connected and independent**

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- Family carers & the community bring benefits to all.
- Independence and social contact need good transport.
- New housing should take account of ageing and existing stock be adapted accordingly.
- Good work, including voluntary, is good. Older workers' contribution should be recognized.

#### **Healthy**

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